

References to People Enslaved by President James Monroe
With a Focus on Loudoun County, Virginia
 Compiled by: Lori Kimball and Wynne Saffer, Loudoun County, Virginia
 Last Updated: 10 April 2022
 Sorted by Last Name, First Name, Source Date

First Name	Last Name	Enslaver(s)	Approx. Age	Age in Year	Approx. Birth Date	Approx. Death Date	Location	Occupation	Acquired from	Sold to	Value	Document Type	Source	Source Date	Source Location	Document Text	Researcher Notes
John	Baker	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as boy - Mr. Hays written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
John	Baker	James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
John	Baker	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Dec. 21 - "Articles sent to Washington to Tench Ringgold By John Baker the following articles 16 Turkeys 9 Geese 34 pounds butter, 16 hames weighing 140 pounds"	
John	Baker	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Meema Baker's child	
Lewis	Baker	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as boy - Mr. Hays written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
Lewis	Baker	James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Meema	Baker	James Monroe	22	1836	1814		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 650	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	\$650 for Meema & 2 children	
Sally	Baker	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Meema Baker's child	
Natus	Berryman	James Monroe	24	1836	1812		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 700	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Dan	C.	James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
James	Carr	James Monroe	63	1836	1773		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 25	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Jim	Carr	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Judy	Carr?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed next to Jim Carr - is she his wife?
Judy's child	Carr?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Judy's child

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Judy's child	Carr?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Judy's child
Judy's child	Carr?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Judy's child
Davy	Cooksy	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
George	Dabney	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as boy - Mr. Hays written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
George	Dabney	James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Jerry	Dabney	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as boy - Mr. Hays written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
Jerry	Dabney	James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Isaac	Dade	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	micanick / blacksmith				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Margy	Dade	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		no last name but listed as Isaac Dade's wife
Garner/Tamery/Tamory	Derry	James Monroe	60	1836	1776		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ -	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	crippled	
Joe or Jos.	Fox	James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
Charles	Gannt	unclear					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1830	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	July 7	is Charles enslaved? - Monroe enslaved several people with the surname of Gannt
Alfred	Gantt	James Monroe	16	1836	1820		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 600	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Catherine	Gantt	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Judy Gantt's child - has fits	
Edmund	Gantt	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Judy Gantt's child	

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Henry	Gantt	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Judy Gantt's child	
James	Gantt	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Judy Gantt's child	
Judy	Gantt	James Monroe	36	1836	1800		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 1,100	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	\$1100 for Judy & 5 children	
Nancy	Gantt	James Monroe	18	1836	1818		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 550	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	\$550 for Nancy & child	
Nancy's infant	Gantt	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Nancy Ganntt's child	
Ralph	Gantt	James Monroe	14	1836	1822		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 550	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Washington	Gantt	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Judy Gantt's child - crippled	
Nancy	Green	James Monroe	75	1836	1761		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 150	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Solomon	Green	James Monroe	45	1836	1791		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ -	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
John	Harford	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as boy
John	Harford	James Monroe	25	1836	1811		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ -	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	crippled	
Cornelia	Harris	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Nancy Harris's child	
George	Harris	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Dec. 17 - "I gave George Harris order to John Ish for 3p for work don on holiday"	

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George	Harris	James Monroe	55	1836	1781		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 250	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
George	Harris	James Monroe	18	1836	1818		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 500	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	crippled in knee	
Jim	Harris	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Nancy	Harris	James Monroe	42	1836	1794		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 700	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	\$700 for Nancy & children	
Priscilla	Harris	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Nancy Harris's child	
Soy	Harris	James Monroe	60	1836	1776		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ -	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Amy? Andy?	Harris?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		there is an Anderson Harris in the 1836 Oak Hill inventory
Callipro/Calipso	Harris?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed next to Jim Harris - is she his wife? - above her name is written Mr. Hays
Callipro's/Calipso's child	Harris?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Callipro's/Calipso's child
Anderson	Harrys	James Monroe	16	1836	1820		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 700	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Betsy	Hemings	Thomas Jefferson												1794	unpublished research; from Reed, p.363, 398	Thena/Thenia Hemings' child	
Lucy	Hemings	Thomas Jefferson												1794	unpublished research; from Reed, p.363, 398	Thena/Thenia Hemings' child	
Mary	Hemings	Thomas Jefferson			1787									1794	unpublished research; from Reed, p.363, 398	Thena/Thenia Hemings' child	birth year based on tax records
Sally	Hemings	Thomas Jefferson												1794	unpublished research; from Reed, p.363, 398	Thena/Thenia Hemings' child	
Susan	Hemings	Thomas Jefferson												1794	unpublished research; from Reed, p.363, 398	Thena/Thenia Hemings' child	
Thenia	Hemings	Thomas Jefferson			1767				Thomas Jefferson	James Monroe			Thomas Jefferson's Farm Book, p. 25 (19 Sept. 1794 entry)	1794	unpublished research; from Reed, p.363, 398	sale of Thenia Hemings and five children to James Monro for 173 [pounds]	

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Molly/Polly	Jackson	James Monroe	65	1836	1771		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ -	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		page torn in Will Book
Sam	Jackson	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Samuel	Jackson	James Monroe	46	1836	1790		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 350	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Miney?	Jackson?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Molly's child
Molly	Jackson?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed next to Sam Jackson - is she his wife?
Jas.	Jones	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		"Mr. Hays" written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
Soy	Lee	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		there is a Soy Harris in the 1836 Oak Hill inventory
Jenny	Lee?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed next to Soy Lee - is she his wife?
Jenny's child	Lee?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Jenny child
Jenny's child	Lee?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Jenny child
Jenny's child	Lee?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Jenny child
Jas.	Lewis	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Sam	Love	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Samuel	Love	James Monroe	49	1836	1787		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 150	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Sally	Love?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed next to Sam Love - is she his wife?
Sally's child	Love?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Sally's child

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Sally's child	Love?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Sally's child
Jas.	Lumpkin	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		Mr. Hays written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
Joe	Lumpkin	James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Hannah	Maken	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		no last name but listed as Jim Maken's wife
Jim	Maken	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	micanick / gardener				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Charity	Malorry	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		no last name but listed as Peter Malorry's wife
Peter	Malorry	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	micanick / carpenter				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Peter	Malorry	James Monroe	72	1836	1764		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ -	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
John	Richard	James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
John	Richards	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		Mr. Hays written in margin - were they at the Hay's plantation?
Zachariah	Root	James Monroe	45	1836	1791		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 300	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Harry	Short	James Monroe	36	1836	1800		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 500	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Joseph	Short	James Monroe	30	1836	1806		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 600	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Betsy	Thompson	James Monroe	40	1836	1796		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 50	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"too fat for any use"	

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George	William	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal/ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Jan. 28 - 5 bushels year George - 2 bushels for horse year	
George	Williams	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
George	Williams	James Monroe	50	1836	1786		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia				\$ 300	Inventory	1836 Estate Inventory (Monroe died in 1831. Estate appraised and sold in 1836 and recorded in 1838.	1836	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Ann	Williams?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed next to George Williams - is she his wife?
Ann's child	Williams?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Ann's child
Ann's child	Williams?	James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as Ann's child
?? (can't read name)		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
?? (can't read name)		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
?? Joe		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
Abel		Saml. G. Hancock	21	1819			Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Runaway Advertisment	Genius of Liberty runaway slave ad 1819/07/20	1819	article in <i>The Bulletin</i> , Loudoun Historical Society, 2005	enslaved person from Centreville & enslaved by Saml. G. Hancock for Wm. -- hired to John L. Berkeley & Col. James Monroe	
Adam		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (28 Feb. 1784)	1784	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers, Series 1, Reel 1	refers to Adam's misconduct	
Adam		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (29 Jan. 1785)	1785	Preston, Vol. II, p. 164. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"What is to be done with the wench at Johnsons and with Adam."	
Adam		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (5 March 1785)	1785	Preston, Vol. II, p. 179. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"Adam I have directed to work under Jenkins."	
Adam		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (11 March 1785)	1785	Preston, Vol. II, p. 182. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"I committed Adam to the care of F. Jenkins when I left home."	
Adam		Joseph Jones or James Monroe									180 [pounds]	Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (9 Feb. 1786)	1786	Preston, Vol. II, p. 275. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"...delivered [sold?] to Col. Goode...."	
Adam		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to [unknown] (12 Aug. 1822)	1822	UVA: James Monroe Papers	"I am very uneasy about George's leg, which I hear, is still sore. I fear, that if not soon cured, he will lose it, or it will be like Adam's was."	
Alford		unclear - people w/Skinner surname lived in Loudoun County					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal/ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1830	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	July 7 - hired Skinner's Alford	

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First Name	Last Name	Enslaver(s)	Approx. Age	Age in Year	Approx. Birth Date	Approx. Death Date	Location	Occupation	Acquired from	Sold to	Value	Document Type	Source	Source Date	Source Location	Document Text	Researcher Notes
Alice		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Ann									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Ann		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	June 4 - "Ann confined"	
Ann		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	June 4 - "In for her two children calipso [Calipso] lining for three children"	
Ann (girl)		A.G. Monroe in trust for his wife Bethany Monroe and their heirs	9-10		1831		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia		Everett Saunders		\$ 39.00	Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
Anne & her children		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Anne and her children		George Hay										Will	WB T:8	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"I also give to my said daughter Antoinette Ringold my negro woman Anne and all her children now at Ashfield"	Goerge Hay left the remainder of his estate to wife Eliza K. Hay. It is unclear if she inherited enslaved people.
Anthony		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (28 Feb. 1784)	1784	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers, Series 1, Reel 1		
Anthony		Joseph Jones											Slave Issues 1757-1861 - Criminal File 1815-001	1815	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	permitting a slave to sell liquor without a license - James Monroe was acting on behalf of Joseph Jones deceased	
Antony		Joseph Jones									£25	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Armistead		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Armstead									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Armsted		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Armsted & Zachariah both young men	
Ashfield's slaves		possibly Eliza K. Hay									\$ 1,400	Letter	Hortensia Rogers to her mother, Eliza Hay (6 Feb. 1831)	1831	Wm. & Mary: Monroe-Hay Family Papers 2003.09, Folder 15	Antoinetta sold all of the Ashfield slaves for \$1,400	Antoinetta was probably Maria Antoinetta Hay Ringgold
Augustine		Joseph Jones									£40	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Ball		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1830	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	May 7 - Ball on day work on mill	

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Barbary		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM payment to Dr. Robert H. Little	1820	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	James Monroe's account with R.H. Little	
Betsey (wife of Toby & their 3 children)		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Betsy (Toby's wife & their 7 children)		James Monroe							Wm. Dandridge & Wm. Roane of 2nd part - Bank of VA of 3rd part			Deed	Deed of Trust 26:147 (20 Sept. 1826)	1826	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Toby & Betsey his wife & their 7 children now living, Dudley & Eve his wife & their 2 children now living	they are at Monroe's estate in Albemarle above Milton
Beveridge		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Beard Family Account Book	1823	Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA	Beveridge's toll	
Bill		James Monroe						Wm. Benton attorney for Monroe	James Saunders			Deed	Deed 3B:138 (8 March 1819)	1819	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Bill of Sale for Bill late the property of Augustine G. Monroe (sold to James), a slave for life	
Bill		James Monroe							James Saunders		\$ 439.36	Deed	Deed Book 3B:138 (Enslaved Papers 1820-17)	1820	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Bill of Sale - William Benton, agent for Monroe - enslaved man was late the property of Augustine G. Monroe and by him sold to James Monroe	
Bill		James Monroe						Wm. Benton agent for Monroe	James Saunders (then Saunders sold to Benjamin Jackson)			Deed	Deed 3B:054 (25 Aug. 1820)	1820	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Bill of Sale for Bill a slave for life	
Billy		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Billy - 1 [blanket]	
Billy		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Benton	1822	Library of Congress Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 8	"I think that I will bring Billy over this spring let him [make?] one or two, such as I have in Albemarle."	
Calipso		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	June 4 - "linen for her two children calipso [Calipso] lining for three children"	
Caroline		George Hay										Will	WB T:8	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	I give "to my son Charles Hay the gift of the negro girl Caroline now in his possession"	Goerge Hay left the remainder of his estate to wife Eliza K. Hay. It is unclear if she inherited enslaved people.
Cate		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (5 March 1785)	1785	Preston, Vol. II, p. 179. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"Cate and Fanny B. Johnson informed me were at his House.he proposed keeping me as they had Husbands in the Neighbourhood."	
Chaney		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Charles										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?

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Charles		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Charles - 1 [blanket]	
Charles		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM letter to S. Gouverneur	1828	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Mr. Watson sold Nelson & Charles	
Charles		James Monroe									\$ 400	Letter	JM to Samuel Gouverneur (11 Jan. 1828)	1828	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	"Mr. [Egbert?] Watson...sold Nelson & Charles..."	
Charles (boy)		A.G. Monroe in trust for his wife Bethany Monroe and their heirs	12-13		1831		Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia		Sam. C. Sinclair		\$ 299.00	Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
Charles (brother of Jesse & Nelson)		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Jesse, Charles & Nelson a blacksmith, all young men & brothers	
Charles (old Charles)		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal/ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1830	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Sept. 24 - "I gave old Charles order to John Moore for one dollars worth Flour for services he Rendered on the Plantation of James Monroe"	
China									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Columbo		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM payment to Dr. Robert H. Little	1820	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	James Monroe's account with R.H. Little	
Coty?		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed under Judy [Carr]
Crittty									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Cyrus		Joseph Jones									£120	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Cyrus		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		Charles J. Love		£120/\$550	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		was he transferred back to Monroe?
Cyrus		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Cyrus - 1. [blanket]	
Cyrus		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	listed under the word "mountain" Cyrus 1 [blanket]	

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Datcher		James Monroe											<i>As I Remember: Recollections of American Society During the Nineteenth Century</i> by Marian Campbell Gouverneur		Google Books, pp. 177-178	"When William L. Marcy....was taking final leave of the clerks in the War Department, where as Secretary he had rendered such distinguished services under President Polk, he shook hands with an elderly colored employee named Datcher, who had formerly been a body servant to President Monroe...."	
Davy		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	cook				Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	June 4 - Davy cook sick	
Davy		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	June 20 - 5 herrings for Davy	
Dick		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Dick		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Dick									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Dick		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		Andrew Monroe		\$180	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		not listed in inventory but listed in sale
Dick		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Dick -	
Dick (son of Dick)									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Dinah		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Dinah									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Dudley		Joseph Jones									£110	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Dudley		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		Charles J. Love		£110/\$551	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "man"	was he transferred back to Monroe after the estate sale?
Dudley (& wife Eve & 2 children)		James Monroe							Wm. Dandridge & Wm. Roane of 2nd part - Bank of VA of 3rd part			Deed	Deed of Trust 26:147 (20 Sept. 1826)	1826	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Toby & Betsey his wife & their 7 children now living, Dudley & Eve his wife & their 2 children now living	they are at Monroe's estate in Albemarle above Milton

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Eve		Joseph Jones									£75	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Eve		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			Charles F. Mercer	£75/\$383	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "girl Eve"	was she transferred back to Monroe?
Eve		James Monroe										Letter	George Hay letter to JM (11 April 1819)	1819	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Eve's child died	
Eve		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Dec. 31 - bought yarn from Eve	
Eve		George Cuthbert Powell							George Cuthbert Powell	Samuel L. Gouverneur		Probate Record	Will Book 2E:272 (sale 7 Nov. 1849)	1849	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		list of purchasers of people enslaved by Powell
Eve (Dudley's wife & their 2 children)		James Monroe								Wm. Dandridge & Wm. Roane of 2nd part - Bank of VA of 3rd part		Deed	Deed of Trust 26:147 (20 Sept. 1826)	1826	Albermarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Toby & Betsey his wife & their 7 children now living, Dudley & Eve his wife & their 2 children now living	they are at Monroe's estate in Albermarle above Milton
Eve (wife of Joe)		James Monroe								John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria		Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1826	Albermarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Fanny		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (4 Sept. 1794)	1794	Wm & Mary: Jay Johns Collection 68 M75, Box 2, Folder 74	"I owe to him & Mr. Buckner on account of Fanny to cash 1/4 of 90 [pounds] with interest from the time of her sale to Benj. Johnson in November 1786."	
Fanny		James & Andrew Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (20 June 1795)	1795	Preston, Vol. III, p. 366. From Monroe Papers, JM Museum	Andrew's share of Fanny who sold for 90 [pounds]	
Fanny		Hortensia (Hay) Rogers										Letter	Hortensia Rogers to her mother, Eliza Hay (1 Feb. 1831)	1831	Wm. & Mary: Monroe-Hay Family Papers 2003.09, Folder 14	"I forgot to mention that both Frank and Fanny will be free if they stay here six months. It is impossible to bring them in without an act of the legislature."	unclear if Frank and Fanny were once enslaved by Eliza K. Hay and/or Monroe
Fanny B.		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (5 March 1785)	1785	Preston, Vol. II, p. 179. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"Cate and Fanny B. Johnson informed me were at his House.....he proposed keeping me as they had Husbands in the Neighbourhood."	
Fanny (Anne's child?)		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Frances										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albermarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Frank		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	

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Frank		Hortensia (Hay) Rogers										Letter	Hortensia Rogers to her mother, Eliza Hay (1 Feb. 1831)	1831	Wm. & Mary: Monroe-Hay Family Papers 2003.09, Folder 14	"I forgot to mention that both Frank and Fanny will be free if they stay here six months. It is impossible to bring them in without an act of the legislature."	unclear if Frank and Fanny were once enslaved by Eliza K. Hay and/or Monroe
George		Joseph Jones									£120	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
George		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
George		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			Charles J. Love	£120/\$523	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "boy"	was he transferred back to Monroe?
George		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to William Benton January 8, 1821	1821	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 4, Container 1: Folder 5		
George		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Benton	1821	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 4: Container 1: Folder 5		
George		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Benton	1822	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 8	George's leg is broken	
George		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to [unknown] (12 Aug. 1822)	1822	UVA: James Monroe Papers	"I am very uneasy about George's leg, which I hear, is still sore. I fear, that if not soon cured, he will lose it, or it will be like Adam's was."	
George		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Beard Family Account Book	1823	Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA	George's toll	
George		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to S. Gouverneur	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	"should George recover..."	
George		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe to Samuel Gouverneur (31 Dec. 1830)	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	"Maria has engaged a servant, which is thought to be better than either of those you previously had. Should George recover you had better not bring him."	
George		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	April 27 - "Mollasses for George doing very sick"	
George		A.G. Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia		A.G. Monroe	James Monroe		Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"refractory and difficult to manage"	enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
George		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia		James Monroe	Samuel W. Edwards & P. Saunders in trust for Bethany Monroe		Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"refractory and difficult to manage" - Monroe sold George and purchased Rachel	enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
Georgiana										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Hannah		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	

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Hannah		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Hannah									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Hannah		Joseph Jones									\$ 150.00	Probate Record	LC Will Book N:240 Settlement of Joseph Jones' estate	1820	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"by Hannah received of Wm. James	
Hannah		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Dec. 21 - cash to old Jinny to get candles & some whiskey it being necessary on account of hannah	unclear if Hannah is the same woman listed in the 1823 inventory
Hannah & her 3 sons		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ???. From New York Public Library	"Hannah the mother and three small Boys I have purchased for you at the price of L145. She is the mother of Jesse and esteems a good servant and tolerable good cook. The youngest boy abt. a year old, the oldest six or seven"	
Hannah (another woman of the name Hannah)									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Harford		Joseph Jones									£35	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Harford		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			Charles J. Love	£35/\$262	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "man"	listed in sale as "man" therefore too old to be the same Harford in 1831 inventory - was he transferred back to Monroe after the estate sale?
Harford		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Beard Family Account Book	1822	Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA	Harford's toll	
Harriett (girl)		A.G. Monroe in trust for his wife Bethany Monroe and their heirs	5	1831			Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia			John J. Harding	\$ 85.00	Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
Harrison									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Hartford		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Hartford. 1 [blanket]	
Hartford		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to William Benton January 8, 1821	1821	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 4, Container 1: Folder 5		
Hartford		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Benton	1821	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 4: Container 1: Folder 5		

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Hartford		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Wm. Benton (22 January 1821)	1821	Wm. & Mary: Jay Johns Collection 68 M75, Box 2, Folder 38A		two references to Hartford
Hebe and her children		George Hay										Will	WB T:8	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"I give to my daughter Antoinette Ringold my negro woman slave Hebe with her children now at Ashfield my late residence in Virginia"	George Hay left the remainder of his estate to wife Eliza K. Hay. It is unclear if she inherited enslaved people.
Ilyse??									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Isabella		Joseph Jones									£30	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Isabella		Joseph Jones										Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Jack		unclear						Edward P. seller				Letter	JM letter to Benton	1822	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 8	was offered Jack for \$500 - asks Benton to agree on a price - unclear if he bought Jack - asks if Benton made arrangements to buy Smarr's enslaved people - other names George & Peter	
James		James Monroe										Letter	Slaughter letter 4 April 1817	1817	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	letter delivered by James	
James		Joseph Jones									\$ 550.00	Probate Record	LC Will Book N:240 Settlement of Joseph Jones' estate	1820	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	"by purchase of negro James"	
James		James Monroe											Washington Post article referencing Slaughter's 1817 letters	1849		James, the coachman, was bringing a letter	
James (Uncle James)		James Monroe											<i>As I Remember: Recollections of American Society During the Nineteenth Century</i> by Marian Campbell Gouverneur		Google Books, pp. 177-178	"Some years later, and after my marriage into the Gouverneur family, I had the good fortune to have passed down to me a venerable colored man who had served my husband's family for many years and whose name was "Uncle James"."	
Jane		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Janet		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ??, From New York Public Library	"...Janet's children..."	
Jean									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Jean									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Jenny		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM payment to Dr. Robert H. Little	1820	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	James Monroe's account with R.H. Little	

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Jesse		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Jesse		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ??. From New York Public Library	"Hannah the mother and three small Boys I have purchased for you at the price of L145. She is the mother of Jesse and esteems a good servant and tolerable good cook. The youngest boy abt. a year old, the oldest six or seven"	
Jesse		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ??. From New York Public Library	"...having not hired any for the present year it is indispensably necessary to add to Solomon, his wife and Jesse at Hogs some others if to be got"	
Jesse (brother of Charles & Nelson)		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Jesse, Charles & Nelson a blacksmith, all young men & brothers	
Jinny		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Jinny (old Jinny)		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal/ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Dec. 21 - cash to old Jinny to get candles & some whiskey it being necessary on account of hannah	unclear if Jinny is the same woman in the 1823 letter
Joe		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
Joe & wife		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Joe & wife 2 [blankets]	
Joe (& Eve his wife & their 4 children)		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Joe Waterm ⁿ		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	Joe Waterm ⁿ 1. [blanket]	
John		James Monroe										Letter	letter to Samuel Lane - June 8, 1817	1817	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm		
John		unclear										Letter	JM to Samuel Lane (8 June 1817)	1817	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm		unclear if John and Tom are enslaved men
John		James Monroe										Judgment	Enslaved Papers 1757-1861 - EP1833-33 (Judgment)	1833	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Griffith, Hoge & Co. vs. James Monroe's administrator - bond for return of slave seized by the sheriff	Monroe was deceased
Judy		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Wm. Benton (22 January 1821)	1821	Wm. & Mary: Jay Johns Collection 68 M75, Box 2, Folder 38A	gives her a pair of thick stockings because she's sick	
Judy's child		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM payment to Dr. Robert H. Little	1820	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	James Monroe's account with R.H. Little	
Julius		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	

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Julius									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Little Antony		Joseph Jones									£30	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Lucy		Mr. Jones (probably Joseph)										Letter	JM letter to Mrs. Monroe (13 April 1787)	1787	Preston, Vol. II, p. 377. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers, series 2	"I have engaged Lucy of Mr. Jones and shall upon our return home dismiss Priss & her family"	
Lucy		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Peter Carr (19 August 1800)	1800	UVA: Carr-Carey Papers 1785-1839, MSS1231, Box 1	"Lucy, with Mr. Carr will have served her term in April next...."	
Lucy		Joseph Jones									£30	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Lucy		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		William Buckner		£30/\$910	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "woman & 3 children"	
Lucy (Old Lucy)		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		John Benson		\$611	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		not listed in inventory but listed in sale as Old Lucy & child
Mary		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Michael												Book	Elizabeth Kortright Monroe	1794	Wooten, p. 11	...the Monroe family sailed from Baltimore aboard the Cincinnatus, along with two white servants - Michael and Polly...	
Milley									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Milly									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Molly		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		Charles J. Love		£30/\$335	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in inventory as "sick negro" - listed in sale as "woman Molly & child"	were they transferred back to Monroe after the estate sale?
Molly (a sick negro)		Joseph Jones									£30	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Moses		Joseph Jones									£105	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Moses		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		Charles J. Love		£105/\$602	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		was he transferred back to Monroe?

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Nancy		Joseph Jones									£75	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Nancy		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			William Stauburghen	£75/\$700	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "woman & 2 children"	
Nancy		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1830	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	August 16 - "to nancy for chicken"	
Nancy		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe to Egbert Watson (5 July 1830)	1830	UVA: James Monroe Papers	"If I sell Nancy, I shall probably do it in this quarter."	
Nancy (George's wife & 3 of their children)		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe to Egbert Reed Watson (6 June 1830)	1830	UVA: James Monroe Papers	"She is a good cook..." - oldest child a boy of 11, 12 or 14 -- the other two, a boy & girl, are younger	
Nancy (wife of Soloman)		James Monroe								John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria		Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Natus		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia	plantation hand				Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		listed as boy
Natus		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	May 23 - "cash to Natus for hauling saw logs"	
Ned		Joseph Jones										Judgment	Enslaved Papers 1757-1861 - EP1806-34 (Judgment)	1806	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	David Henderson vs Joseph Jones - enslaved person used as collateral	
Ned		Joseph Jones									£50	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Ned		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			John Benson	£50/\$181	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "man"	
Ned (& wife Peggy)		James Monroe								John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria		Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Nelson		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Nelson										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Nelson		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM letter to S. Gouverneur	1828	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	Mr. Watson sold Nelson & Charles	
Nelson		James Monroe									\$ 700	Letter	JM to Samuel Gouverneur (11 Jan. 1828)	1828	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	"Mr. [Egbert?] Watson...sold Nelson & Charles..."	
Nelson (brother of Jesse & Charles)		James Monroe						blacksmith		John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria		Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Jesse, Charles & Nelson a blacksmith, all young men & brothers	

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Old Lucy's child		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			John Benson		Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		not listed in inventory but listed in sale as Old Lucy & child
Page		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Patt		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Patt										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Peggy		Joseph Jones									£40	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Peggy		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			Charles J. Love	£40/\$226	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	listed in sale as "small girl"	was she transferred back to Monroe?
Peggy		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Peggy (wife of Ned)		James Monroe								John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria		Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Mrs. Monroe (13 April 1787)	1787	Preston, Vol. II, p. 377. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers, series 2	"have you heard how Peter proceeds in the garden..."	
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to James Madison (18 May 1793)	1793	Preston, Vol. II, p. 622. Letter from Library of Congress: Madison Papers		
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Thomas Jefferson (26 March 1794)	1794	Preston, Vol. II, p. 705. Letter from Library of Congress: Jefferson Papers	"I hope Peter has not failed to attend & pursue [your] advice respecting the fruit trees."	
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (4 April 1794)	1794	Preston, Vol. II, pp. 707-708. Letter at JM Museum.	"Peter had....a patch near the barn where he had sowed...seeds" -- refers to a man named Prentis with Jones - is he enslaved?	
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (4 Sept. 1794)	1794	Wm & Mary: Jay Johns Collection 68 M75, Box 2, Folder 74	"Peter as gardener...for the lower farm"	
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (1 Feb. 1795)	1795	Preston, Vol. III, p. 216. From Monroe collection at William & Mary	"I hope my people do not suffer & particularly Peter & Thena to whom remember us."	
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	JM to Joseph Jones (1 August 1796)	1796	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 2	laments death of Thena - hopes Peter is well	
Peter		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (6 June 1796)	1796	Wm. & Mary: James Monroe Papers 39.1 M75, Box 1, Folder 7	hope Peter is well	

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Peter		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	listed under the word "mountain" Peter 1 [blanket]	
Peyton		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal/ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1831	1831	Library of Congress NY Public Library microfilm	May 1 - shoes for Peyton	
Polly		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Polly										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Polly												Book	Elizabeth Kortright Monroe	1794	Wooten, p. 11	...the Monroe family sailed from Baltimore aboard the Cincinnati, along with two white servants - Michael and Polly...	
Polly		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	Nov. 25, 1823 letter from JM to W. Carter about managing his estate (written from Oak Hill)	1823	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA		
Priss		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Mrs. Monroe (13 April 1787)	1787	Preston, Vol. II, p. 377. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers,	"I have engaged Lucy of Mr. Jones and shall upon our return home dismiss Priss & her family"	
Pugg										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Rachel										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Rachel		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Rachel		Eliza K. (Monroe) Hay										Letter	Hortensia Rogers to her mother, Eliza Hay (28 Dec. 1830)	1830	Wm. & Mary: Monroe-Hay Family Papers	Rachel was one of the people enslaved by Eliza at Ashfield - unclear if Rachel was once enslaved by Monroe	
Rachel		A.G. Monroe in trust for his wife Bethany Monroe and their heirs	40-45	1831			Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia			John J. Harding	\$ 230.00	Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Monroe sold George & purchased R	enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
Ralph		Joseph Jones or James Monroe									180 [pounds]	Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (9 Feb. 1786)	1786	Preston, Vol. II, p. 275. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"...delivered [sold?] to Col. Goode...."	
Ralph		James Monroe											List of Blankets Provided to Slaves [enclosed in account book of expenses in Paris, June 1794-April 1797]	1810	James Monroe Museum, Fredericksburg, VA	listed under the word "mountain" Ralph 1 [blanket]	

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Ralph		James Monroe							C.F. Mercer put in trust to Richard Smith/Bank of the U.S. in Wash. D.C.			Deed	Deed 3D:290 (28 Nov. 1821)	1821	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Ralph & Vanessa purchased of James Monroe	Ralph & Vanessa purchased of James Monroe - other enslaved people purchased from other people are listed in the Deed of Trust
Ralph (& his wife)		James Monroe - formerly enslaved by James Mercer										Letter	Monroe letter to Charles Fenton Mercer (15 July 1816)	1816	Wm. & Mary: James Monroe Papers 39.1 M75, Box 3, Folder 124	"...they belonged to your father's estate..."	
Ralph (& his wife)		James Monroe - formerly enslaved by James Mercer										Letter	James Monroe to William Noland (Aldie) (26 Feb. 1817)	1817	UVA: James Monroe Papers	JM will send Ralph & wife to Noland to give to C.F. Mercer	
Randolph		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Randolph									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Rebecca		Joseph Jones										Judgment	Enslaved Papers 1757-1861 - EP1806-34 (Judgment)	1806	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	David Henderson vs Joseph Jones - enslaved person used as collateral	
Rebecca (Anne's child?)		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Reuben		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Reuben									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Richard?		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
Roger		James Monroe						Mr. Braxton's sale	Fulwar Skipwith		\$ 140	Letter	JM letter to Fulwar Skipwith (9 Oct. 1810)	1810	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	"sent to Richmond to Dr. Brokenbrough, a negro man, named Roger, whom I purchased at Mr. Braxton's sale last spring" -- [Roger's] "wife having been sold to someone to the south at the same time"	
Sally		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Sally									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Sally		Joseph Jones									£45	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Sally		Joseph Jones					Loudoun			Charles J. Love	£45/\$301	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		was she transferred back to Monroe?

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Sally (girl)		A.G. Monroe in trust for his wife Bethany Monroe and their heirs	10-11	1831			Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia			John Saunders	\$ 182.50	Chancery Cause	Chancery Suit 1832-148: children of Augustine G. Monroe vs James Monroe, trustee	1832	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		enslaved people were sold on the courthouse steps - case file includes newspaper advertisement
Sam		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Beard Family Account Book	1823	Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA	Sam's toll	
Sam		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Beard Family Account Book	1823	Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA	Sam's toll	
Sam		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Beard Family Account Book	1824	Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA	Sam's toll	
Sharlotte		unclear					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Diary/journal /ledger	Hawkings Day Book 1830	1830	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	July 7	is Sharlotte enslaved?
Sid		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Skinker		Joseph Jones										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (28 Feb. 1784)	1784	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers, Series 1, Reel 1		there is a person named Skinken/Skinker in Jones's estate. WB 1:135. LCCH
Skinker		Joseph Jones									£5	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
slaves in Albemarle sold to Col. White		James Monroe					Albemarle County, Virginia			Joseph M. White	\$ 5,000	Letter	Monroe to James Madison (28 March 1828)	1828	Library of Congress: James Madison Papers: Series 1: Reel 22	"I have sold my slaves in that county to Col. White of Florida, who will take them in families to that territory."	
Soloman		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ???. From New York Public Library	"...having not hired any for the present year it is indispensably necessary to add to Soloman, his wife and Jesse at Hogs some others if to be got"	
Soloman		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ???. From New York Public Library	"...as the man Soloman eloped twice and the second time went to and was reclaimed by his master."	is this a different man named Soloman than the man with his wife at Hogs?
Soloman (& wife Nancy)		James Monroe								John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria		Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Spotswood		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Spotswood										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Sudd										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Sukey		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
Sukey										Peter Marks to James Monroe		Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?

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Sukey		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (16 January 1796)	1796	Preston, Vol. ??. From New York Public Library	"Sukey after her quarrel with Joe Monroe has lived with Jones in town" -- a reference to Sukey as being hired out & to her working with Catch & at Hogs	
Tenah		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (22 March 1794)	1794	Preston, Vol. II, p. 702. Letter from Library of Congress: Monroe Papers	"...if Tenah can accommodate me lodge there during the Court at Charlottesville..."	
Tenah		James Monroe										Letter	Joseph Jones letter to JM (4 April 1794)	1794	Preston, Vol. II, pp. 707-708. Letter at JM Museum.	"On my way to this place I called at your Plantation but it being on a Sunday it so happened the people were all at meeting and I did not see Tenah."	
Tenah		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (6 June 1796)	1796	Wm. & Mary: James Monroe Papers 39.1 M75, Box 1, Folder 7	ill health of Tenah	
Tenah & her children		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (2 July 1795)	1795	Preston, Vol. III, p. 389. From Monroe Papers, JM Museum		wants valuation of Tenah & her children whom he purchased from Thomas Jefferson (possibly 2 years earlier)
Thena		James Monroe										Letter	Monroe letter to Joseph Jones (1 Feb. 1795)	1795	Preston, Vol. III, p. 216. From Monroe collection at William & Mary	"I hope my people do not suffer & particularly Peter & Thena to whom remember us."	
Thena		James Monroe										Letter	JM to Joseph Jones (1 August 1796)	1796	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 2	laments death of Thena - hopes Peter is well	
Thena & her children		James Monroe										Letter	JM letter to Thomas Jefferson (23 July 1793)	1793	Preston, Vol. II, p. 634. Letter from Library of Congress: Jefferson Papers	"Mr. Lewis & Jones have valued Thena & children but have not furnished me the statement."	
Thomas (or Tom)									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves (list names) amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Toby		Joseph Jones									£120	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
Toby		Joseph Jones					Loudoun		Armistead T. Mason		£120/\$502	Probate Record	Will Book I:135-142 Joseph Jones Jr. estate sale	1809	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		was he transferred back to Monroe after the estate sale?
Toby (& Betsey his wife & their 3 children)		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
Toby (& wife & 7 children)		James Monroe							Wm. Dandridge & Wm. Roane of 2nd part - Bank of VA of 3rd part			Deed	Deed of Trust 26:147 (20 Sept. 1826)	1826	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Toby & Betsey his wife & their 7 children now living, Dudley & Eve his wife & their 2 children now living	they are at Monroe's estate in Albemarle above Milton
Tom		James Monroe										Letter	letter to Samuel Lane - June 8, 1817	1817	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm		
Tom		unclear										Letter	JM to Samuel Lane (8 June 1817)	1817	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm		unclear if John and Tom are enslaved men
Tom		James Monroe					Oak Hill, Loudoun County, Virginia					Letter	JM letter to S. Gouverneur	1826	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm		

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Tom		James Monroe										Letter	JM to Samuel Gouveneur (29 Dec. 1826)	1826	Library of Congress: NY Public Library microfilm	"Shortly afterwards Tom ran up & informed Mrs. Hay and Hortensia that he had heard great noise in his mistress's room above him which he found was occasioned by some accident to her."	
Vanessa		James Monroe							C.F. Mercer put in trust to Richard Smith/Bank of the U.S. in Wash. D.C.			Deed	Deed 3D:290 (28 Nov. 1821)	1821	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	Ralph & Vanessa purchased of James Monroe	Ralph & Vanessa purchased of James Monroe - other enslaved people purchased from other people are listed in the Deed of Trust
Waterman Joe		James Monroe										Inventory	Monroe list of enslaved people & clothes	1809	Library of Congress: Monroe Papers: Series 1: Reel 4		
William		Joseph Jones									£25	Probate Record	Will Book H:226-231 Joseph Jones estate Appraisal	1808	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division		
William		James Monroe						carpenter	John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville		
William (Anne's child?)		James Monroe; George Hay and wife Eliza Hay										Deed	Deed 3U-125 (returned 29 July 1830)	1830	Loudoun County Clerk of Circuit Court Historic Records Division	JM and George & Eliza K. Hay to Robert Stannard Deed of Trust for benefit of Hortensia Monroe Rogers using 900 acre farm in Henrico County & 15 enslaved people	
Wilson									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
York		Peter Marks										Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 10:313	1783	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Peter Marks to John Moore	
York									Peter Marks to James Monroe			Deed	Deed of Personal Property/Mortgage 11:53 (14 April 1791)	1791	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	"Marks bargained...following slaves [list names] amounting to 33 in number...All now in the possession of Marks or hired out by him for the year."	were some of the enslaved people in the 1783 Deed 10:313 (from Marks to Moore) in this deed to Monroe?
Zachariah		James Monroe							John Hough, cashier of Bank of Alexandria			Deed	Deed of Trust 25:143	1825	Albemarle County, VA, Courthouse, Charlottesville	Armsted & Zachariah both young men	

Abbreviations of Locations:

Preston Vol. II = Daniel Preston, "The Papers of James Monroe: Selected Correspondence and Papers of James Monroe, 1776-1794, Vol. II"
 Preston Vol. III = Daniel Preston, "The Papers of James Monroe: Selected Correspondence and Papers of James Monroe, 1794-1796, Vol. III"
 Reed = B. Bernetaie Reed, *The Slave Families of Thomas Jefferson*
 UVA = University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA
 Wm. & Mary = College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA
 Wooten = James E. Wooten, *Elizabeth Kortright Monroe, 1768-1830*, Ash Lawn-Highland and the James Monroe Museum, 1987, revised by Daniel Preston and David B. Voelkel, 2002